

M1.(a) Peak power = 107 / 108 mW and load resistance = 290 / 310  $\Omega$  ✓

1

Use of power =  $I^2R$  with candidate values ✓

1

0.0186 – 0.0193 A ✓

1

(b) Area of cell =  $36 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$  and solar power arriving =  $730 \times$  (an area) ✓

1

$\frac{0.108}{2.63}$  seen ✓

1

0.041 (correct answer only; lose if ratio given unit) ✓

1

(c) energy of one photon =  $\frac{hc}{\lambda} = 4.0 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$  ✓

1

Number of photons =  $\frac{730 \times 36 \times 10^{-4}}{4.0 \times 10^{-19}} = 6.6 \times 10^{18} \text{ s}^{-1}$  ✓

1

(d) **Two** from

Intensity of the sun at the Earth's surface

Average position of the sun

Efficiency of the panel

Power output of 1 panel

Weather conditions at the installation=

✓✓

*Allow other valid physics answers=*

2

**[10]**